

Kalle Grill

Philosophy PhD, Associate Professor, Docent
Department of Historical, Philosophical and Religious Studies
Umeå University
kalle.grill@umu.se

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Grill, K & Hanna, J. 2018. *The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Paternalism*.

Journal articles

Grill. Forthcoming. "Procreation vs. Consumption: Harms and Benefits" *Environmental Ethics*.

Grill. Early Online. "The Sum of Averages: An Egyptology-Proof Average View". *Utilitas*.

King, J, Grill, K & Hammarström, L. 2023. "Genomic-based newborn screening for inborn errors of immunity: practical and ethical considerations" *International Journal of Neonatal Screening* 9(2), 22.

Grill. 2022. "Advice on Vaping in the Face of Epistemic and Ethical Uncertainty". *American Journal of Bioethics* 22(10): 20-22.

Grill, K. & Rosén, A. 2021. Healthcare professionals' responsibility for informing relatives at risk of hereditary disease. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 47: e12.

Grill, K. 2021. "E-cigarettes: The Long-term Liberal Perspective". *Nicotine and Tobacco Research* 23(1): 9-13.

Grill, K. 2020. "Respecting Children's Choices". *Moral Philosophy and Politics* 7(2): 199-218.

Andersson, A., Hawranek, C., Öfverholm, A., Ehrencrona, H., Grill, K., Hajdarevic, S., Melin, B., Tham, E., Hellquist, B.N., Rosén, A. 2020. "Public support for healthcare-mediated disclosure of hereditary cancer risk information: Results from a population-based survey in Sweden". *Hereditary Cancer in Clinical Practice* 18, 18.

Grill, K. 2020. "Nudge and Shove: A Commentary on Iserson". *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 31(1): 89-91.

Grill, K. 2020. "How Many Parents Should there Be in a Family?" *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 37(2): 467-484.

Grill, K. 2017. "Asymmetric Population Axiology: Deliberative Neutrality Delivered". *Philosophical Studies* 174: 219–236.

Grill, K. 2017. "Incentives, Equity and the Able Chooser Problem". *Journal of Medical Ethics* 43(3): 157-161.

Grill, K. & Dawson, A. 2017. "Ethical Frameworks in Public Health Decision-Making: Defending a Value-Based and Pluralist Approach". *Health Care Analysis* 25(4): 291-307.

Grill, K & Voigt, K. 2016. "The Case for Banning Cigarettes". *Journal of Medical Ethics* 5(42): 293-301.

Grill, K. 2015. "Respect for What? Choices, Actual Preferences and True Preferences". *Social Theory and Practice* 41 (4): 692-715.

Grill, K. 2014 "Expanding the Nudge: Designing Choice Contexts and Choice Contents". *Rationality, Markets and Morals* 5: 139-162.

Grill, K. 2012. "Neutrality as a Constraint on Political Reasoning". *Ethical Perspectives* 19(3): 547-557.

- Grill, K. & Fahlquist, J.N. 2012. "Responsibility, Paternalism and Alcohol Interlocks". *Public Health Ethics* 5(2): 116-127.
- Grill, K. 2010. "Anti-paternalism and Invalidation of Reasons". *Public Reason* 2(2): 3-20.
- Grill, K. 2009. "Liberalism, Altruism and Group Consent". *Public Health Ethics* 2(2): 146-157.
- Grill, K. 2007. "The Normative Core of Paternalism". *Res Publica* 13(4): 441-458.
- Grill, K. & Hansson, S.O. 2005. "Epistemic paternalism in Public Health". *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31(11): 648-653.

Book chapters

- Grill, K. 2022. "Regulating Online Defaults". In M. Klenk & F. Jongepier (eds.) *The Philosophy of Online Manipulation*. Routledge, pp. 373-391.
- Grill, K. 2019. "Paternalism towards Children". In G Calder, J De Wispelaere & A Gheaus (eds.) *The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Childhood and Children*, pp. 123-133.
- Grill, K. 2018. "Paternalism by and towards Groups". In K Grill & J Hanna (eds.) *The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Paternalism*, pp. 46-58.
- Grill, K. 2015. "Antipaternalism as a Filter on Reasons" In T Schramme (ed.) *New Perspectives on Paternalism and Health Care*. Springer, pp. 47-66.
- Grill, K. 2013. "Shaping the Context and Content of Food Choices". In H Röcklinsberg and P Sandin (eds.) *The Ethics of Consumption: The Citizen, The Market, and The Law*. Wageningen Academic Publishers, pp. 166-171.
- Grill, K. 2013. "Normative and Non-normative Concepts: Paternalism and Libertarian Paternalism". In I Hirschberg, G Marckmann, and D Strech (eds.) *Ethics in Public Health and Health Policy*. Springer, pp. 27-46.
- Grill, K. 2011. "Individual liberty – no trumping value". In S Soini (ed.) *Public Health – Ethical Issues*. The Nordic Committee on Bioethics, pp. 21-33.
- Grill, K. 2009. "Anti-Paternalism and Public Health Policy: The Case of Product Safety Legislation". In A Dawson (ed.) *The Philosophy of Public Health*. Ashgate, pp. 101-110.

Other academic

- Hanna, J & Grill, K. 2018. "Introduction". In K Grill & J Hanna (eds.) *The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Paternalism*.
- Grill, K. & Scoccia, D. 2015. "Introduction". Guest editorial. *Social Theory and Practice* 41 (4): 577-578.
- Dawson, A & Grill, K. 2012. "Health Promotion: Conceptual and Ethical Issues". Guest editorial. *Public Health Ethics* 5(2): 101-103.
- Grill, K. 2011. "Paternalism". In Chadwick, R (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics*, 2d ed. Academic Press. 359-369.
- Grill, K. 2009. "Evaluating Consequences". In Kattan, M (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Medical Decision Making*. Sage. 463-466.
- Grill, K. 2007. "The Legalization of Drugs". Review article. *Theoria* 73(3): 248-255.
- Eriksson, A & Grill, K. 2005. "Who owns my avatar - rights in virtual property", *Conference Proceedings - Changing views: Worlds in play*, Vancouver, Digital Games Research Association.

In Swedish

- Grill, K. 2021. "Frihet under pandemin: Två liberala perspektiv på generella frihetsbegränsningar". *Tidskrift för politisk filosofi* 25(1): 30-47.

- Grill, K. 2015. "Mänsklighetens undergång ur ett befolkningsaxiologiskt perspektiv" [The Fall of Humanity from a Population Axiological Perspective] *Filosofisk Tidskrift* 35(3): 20-26.
- Grill, K. 2012. "Good Parents, Better Babies". Review article. *Tidskrift för politisk filosofi* 16(3): 40-49.
- Fahlquist, J.N & Grill, K. 2012. "Risker, ansvar och rattfylleri" [Risks, responsibility and drunk driving]. *Socialmedicinsk tidskrift* 89(6): 462-470.
- Grill, K. 2011. "Nudge: Improving Decisions About Health, Wealth, and Happiness". Review. *Tidskrift för politisk filosofi* 15(1): 58-62.
- Grill, K. 2008. "Litet analytiskt-filosofiskt manifest" [Brief Analytical-philosophical Manifesto]. In Munter, D & Löfgren, K (eds.) *8 filosofiska texter*. Anomali.
- Grill, K. 2005. "Den tveeggade valfriheten" [Double-edged Freedom of Choice]. In Edvardsson, K et.al. (eds.) *Filosofins nya möten*. Gidlunds förlag.
- Grill, K. 2003. "Frihet i arbetet" [Freedom at Work]. *Tidskrift för politisk filosofi* 7(1).

DEGREES

- Docent, Philosophy, Umeå University, 2017-03-27.
- Ph.D., Philosophy, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, 2009-11-05
- Licentiate degree, Philosophy, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, 2006-06-30.
- B.A., Practical Philosophy, Stockholm University, 2002-09-17.

POSITIONS ETC.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Umeå University | Associate Professor, Philosophy, July 2012- |
| University of Birmingham | Honorary Research Fellow, 2012-2014 |
| Keele University | Visiting Research Fellow, 2011-2012 |
| Uppsala University | Marie Curie Research Fellow, 2011-2012 |
| Försäkringskassan* | Lecturer and facilitator, Oct 2010 – Jan 2011 |
| Uppsala University | Lecturer, Practical Philosophy, Aug 2010 - Dec 2010 |
| Parental leave | Oct 2009 - Jul 2010 |
| Royal Institute of Technology | Graduate student and Lecturer, 2003-2009 |
| UC San Diego | Visiting scholar, fall 2006 |
| Stockholm University | Research assistant, 2002-2003, part time |

*) The Swedish social welfare agency

PRESENTATIONS (selection)

- "Parents' Responsibility for their Children's Environmental Impact on Others". Ethics of the Family and Upbringing. Mancept, Manchester University, March 2023. (Invited)
- "Procreative Limitarianism and Intervening Agency", CTE; Linköping University, August 2022. (Invited)
- "Justifying Group Paternalism - An Argument from Complexity", Paternalism and Groups Workshop, University of Oxford, June 2022. (Invited)
- "Paternalistic Voting", Nordic Network for Political Theory, Aarhus University, November 2022.
- "Extended and autonomous agency - capacity, control and coherence". CEPE/IACAP July 2021.

- "Wellbeing and Respect – Still the Central Values". Perspectives of Paternalism in a Democratic Society. Palacký University Olomouc, October 2021.
- "Are we morally responsible for our descendants consumption?". International Society for Environmental Ethics (ISEE) 2021 Summer meeting, June-July, 2021.
- "Sustainability beyond future needs". Braga Meetings on Ethics and Political Philosophy, June 2021.
- "Regulating online defaults". Talk in workshop series for volume on Manipulation Online, organized by Michael Klenk and Fleur Jongepier, April 2021.
- "Procreation and Consumption". Mancept workshops in political theory, Panel on Individual Responsibility and Climate Change, September 2020.
- "Sustainability beyond future needs". Rocky mountains Ethics Congress, August 2020.
- "Considerations of wellbeing and respect when preventing harm". Workshop on the Ethics of Behaviour Prediction and Behavioural Influence. University of Oxford. September 2019. (Invited)
- "Procreation and consumption: Six moral differences", Ethical perspectives on Population and the Sustainable Development Goals, Institute for Future Studies, September 2019. (Invited)
- "Neutrality and the plural value of future people", Swedish Congress of Philosophy, Umeå, June 2019.
- "The moral difference between procreation and direct consumption" Swedish Congress of Philosophy, Umeå, June 2019. (Invited)
- "Default-setting in the digital domain: Regulative principles". Mancept Workshops in Political Theory. September 2018. (Invited)
- "Cigarettes vs. e-cigarettes: a long-term perspective". Keeping the Public Safe - A Workshop on Public Safety. KTH. June 2018 (Invited)
- "Nudging in the Nordic countries: What is it and is it ethical?". Lifestyle-related diseases: Responsibility and Ethics. Nordic Bioethics Committee. Helsinki, June 2018. (Invited)
- "Restrictive tobacco control measures and the e-cig factor". Brocher Summer Academy in Population-level Bioethics. Brocher Foundation. Geneva, June 2018. (Invited)
- "Life on earth and in space - ethical and existential issues". Life on Earth and in the Universe: Current State & Future Visions. Umeå university. October 2017.
- "State support for larger and more diverse families". Mancept Workshops in Political Theory. September 2017.
- "An argument for better families: larger and more diverse". Invited lecture. Ludwig-Maximilians-University of Munich Centre for Ethics. June 2017.
- "An argument for intrinsic respect for the will of children". Philosophy and Childhood. Centre for Ethics and Poverty Research at Salzburg University. June 2017.
- "Interference with What?". PPE Society Inaugural meeting. New Orleans March 2017.
- "The Uses and Limits of Moralization" Health, technology, and moralization: How are technologies influencing the moralization of health?. 4TU.Centre for Ethics and Technology. Delft December 2016. (Keynote)
- "From Preferences to Perfectionism" Perfectionism in Public Health. Münster Centre for Advanced Study in Bioethics. March 2016.
- "Group Paternalism". Workshop on State Paternalism, CSMN Oslo. January 2016. (Invited)
- "Pluralist population ethics and the survival of humanity". Theoretical Population Ethics. University of Oxford. November 2015. (Poster)
- "Should Parents Love Each Other?" Beyond the Nuclear Family: The philosophy of close personal relationship. Umeå University. September 2015.

- "Reasonable and unreasonable food preferences". Food Policy between Public Health and Ethical Pluralism. Queens University Belfast. March 2015. (Invited)
- "Decoupling Parenthood and Romantic Relationships". Family Relationships: Ethical and Legal Aspects. Umeå University. November 2014.
- "A value-based pluralist framework for public health decision-making". Münster Centre for Advanced Study in Bioethics. October 2014. (Invited)
- "Population Policy in the Face of Environmental Challenge: What Place for Reproductive Liberty?". Manchester Workshops in Political Theory. September 2014.
- "Introducing Prospectism: A Population Axiology to Underpin Neutrality". International Society for Utilitarian Studies. Yokohama National University. August 2014.
- "Respecting Preferences - True, Actual and Revealed". Respecting Context-Dependent Preferences. Umeå University. March 2014.
- "The Place of Liberty in Public Health". Individual Liberty and Problems of Justice in Public Health Ethics. Research Group on Normative Aspects of Public Health. ZiF, Bielefeld, Germany. January 2014. (Invited)
- "Rational and Non-rational Influence". Manchester Workshops in Political Theory. September 2013.
- "Shaping the Content and Context of Food Choices". EurSafe. The Ethics of Consumption: The Citizen, The Market, and The Law. Uppsala University. September 2013.
- "Six conceptions of freedom of choice: A defense of All-options Probabilism". Swedish Congress of Philosophy. June 2013.
- "Six Concepts of Liberty - A Defence of Probabilist Noninterference" Birmingham University Philosophy Seminar. December 2012.
- "Paternalism and Autonomy as Legitimate Control". Manchester Workshops in Political Theory. September 2012.
- "Defending and Developing the Probabilist Account of Freedom". Association of Legal and Social Philosophy. Queen's University. Belfast 2012.
- "Libertarian Paternalism and True Preferences". Society for Applied Philosophy. University of Oxford. July 2012.
- "Anti-paternalism as a Constraint on Reasoning". New Perspectives on Medical Paternalism. Hamburg University. March 2012.
- "Voluntariness in Live Role-playing Games". Philosophy at Play. University of Gloucestershire. April 2011.
- "Equity and Paternalism Hard, Soft, Coercive, Mild and Libertarian". Public health, equity and interventions. Lancaster University March 2011. (Invited)
- "Libertarian Paternalism and Liberal Objections to Public Health Policy". Public Health Ethics: Scientific methods, foundational concepts, and case analyses. Hannover Medical School. February 2011.
- "Liberty - trump or one value among many?". Public health – ethical issues. Nordic Committee on Bioethics. Reykjavik. September 2010. (Invited)
- "Conceptual Analysis: The Example of Paternalism". Application, Analysis and Engagement: Developing Research Skills in Applied Ethics. Manchester, UK. February 2010. (Invited)
- "Anti-paternalism and Invalidation of Reasons". European Congress of Analytic Philosophy. Krakow. August 2008.
- "Altruistic Group Consent". Manchester Workshops in Political Theory. September 2008.
- "Responsibility, Paternalism and Alcohol Interlocks". Setting an Ethical Agenda for Health Promotion. Gent, Belgium. June 2007.

"Anti-paternalism and Public Health Work". Society for Applied Philosophy. Manchester, UK. July 2006.

RESEARCH GRANTS

SEK 2 400 000 from Cancerfonden [The Swedish Cancer Society] to strengthen the research project on Direct Information to at-risk Relatives. Co-applicant. Main applicant Anna Rosén. 2020.

SEK 9 995 000 from Marianne och Marcus Wallenbergs Stiftelse for research project on Artificial Intelligence - Destroyer or Enabler of Democracy and Self-determination. Co-applicant. Main applicant Virginia Dignum. 2018.

SEK 4 630 000 from Swedish Research Council for Health, Working Life and Welfare for research project on Direct Information to at-risk Relatives. Co-applicant. Main applicant Anna Rosén. 2018.

SEK 2 998 932 from Swedish Research Council Formas for research project on Future People and The Concept of Sustainability. Main applicant / project leader. With co-applicant Lars Samuelsson. 2016.

SEK 5 800 000 from Swedish Research Council for research project on close personal relationships in the face of changing norms and new reproductive technologies. With fellow co-applicant Anca Gheaus and main applicant Daniela Cutas. 2013.

SEK 986 708 from The Swedish Research Council for Working Life and Social Research and the European Commission for one year Extended Cofas Marie Curie Research Fellowship. 2013.

€ 254 490 from The Swedish Research Council for Working Life and Social Research and the European Commission for three year Cofas Marie Curie Fellowship. 2010.

SEK 1 360 000 from The Swedish Research Council for Working Life and Social Research for two year postdoctoral fellowship. 2010. (Declined in favor of larger grant.)

SEK 100 000 from the Swedish Foundation for International Cooperation in Research and Higher Education (STINT), supporting visit to UCSD. 2006.

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION ETC.

Editorial positions

Associate Editor at *Public Health Ethics*, Oxford Journals, March 2021 – August 2022.

Editorial board member at *Public Health Ethics*, Oxford Journals, since July 2015.

Editor of Phil Papers categories "Paternalism", "Government Paternalism", "Paternalism in Applied Ethics", and "The Concept of Paternalism", since September 2020.

Guest Editing

Co-editor for special issue on Choice, Preference and (Libertarian) Paternalism: *Social Theory and Practice* 41(4), 2015.

Co-editor for special issue on Health Promotion: *Public Health Ethics* 5(2), July 2012.

Events

Co-organizer: Workshop on Sustainability and Future People. Umeå University. February 2020.

Convenor: Workshop on The Good Family and the State. Mancept Workshops in Political Theory. September 2017.

Co-Organizer: Workshop on Perfectionism and Public Health. Münster Centre for Advanced Study in Bioethics. March 2016.

Co-Organizer: Conference on Beyond the Nuclear Family: The philosophy of close personal relationship. Umeå University. September 2015. Funding of SEK 150 000 from Riksbankens Jubileumsfond.

Organizer and convenor: Workshop on Respecting Context-Dependent Preferences. Umeå University. March 2014. Funding of SEK 105 000 from Riksbankens Jubileumsfond.

Convenor: Workshop on Paternalism and Libertarian Paternalism. Mancept Workshops in Political Theory. September 2013.

Refereeing

100+ reviews for the below journals/publishers in total

Regularly (5+): Public Health Ethics, Ethical Theory and Moral Practice; Utilitas.

Occasionally (1-4): Analysis; AI and Society; BMC Medical Ethics; Dialectica; Ethics and Information Technology; Health Care Analysis; European Journal of International Relations; Journal of Applied Philosophy; Journal of Economic Methodology; Journal of Ethics; Journal of Medical Ethics; Journal of Political Philosophy; Journal of Risk Research; Journal of Social Philosophy; Journal of Value Inquiry; Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy; Moral Philosophy and Politics; Nicotine and Tobacco Research; Oxford University Press; Philosophical Studies; Philosophical Quarterly; Philosophies; Politics, Philosophy and Economics; Public Affairs Quarterly; Res Publica; Social Choice and Welfare; Southern Journal of Philosophy; Studies in History and Philosophy of Science; Theoria; US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

External examiner / reviewer

Dutch Research Council. NWO Talent Programme. 2023.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. Research proposal. 2023.

Swedish Defence University. Research area Systems Science for Defence and Security. Head of evaluation committee. 2021-22.

Swedish Research Council. Kerstin Hesselgren visiting professorship. 2021.

Marcus and Amalia Wallenberg Foundation. Research proposal. 2020.

Aarhus University. Viki Møller Lyngby Pedersen, one of two examiners for PhD in Political Science. Thesis title: *The Imprudence Trilemma: Sufficiency, Non-Paternalism, and Cost-Sensitivity*. 2019.

Gothenburg University. Post-doc appointment. January 2017.

Carleton College. Research proposal for the Special endowment fund for faculty. 2016.

University College London. Sebastien Bishop-Bennett, for Master In Philosophical Studies. Thesis Title: *Defining paternalism*. 2016.

Miscellaneous

Member of the Strategic Educational Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Humanities at Umeå university, representing accomplished teachers, since July 2021.

Member of the Ethics Council for Region Dalarna, Sweden, since May 2021.

Ethics expert for National Board of Health and Welfare (Socialstyrelsen) regarding newborn screening for cystic fibrosis, 2020-2021.

Founding member of UTRI - Umeå Transformation Research Initiative, started 2020.

Educated philosophical counselor at Norsk selskap for filosofisk praksis, diploma 2020.

Completed ReaL - Research and Leadership program, step 2 – Established researcher, Umeå university 2019-2020.

Appointed "Meriterad lärare" [Accomplished teacher] by Umeå university 2018-06-04.

Teacher representative on advisory department board ("institutionsstyrelse") 2014-2019.

Member of the Regional Ethical Review Board in Umeå, 2017.

Various public engagements and board memberships in societies and organizations for the promotion of philosophy in society (separate CV available upon request)

TEACHING, SUPERVISION, ADMINISTRATION

Directorship

B.A. program in Philosophy and Society, Umeå University, since fall 2016.

Post-doc supervision

Björn Lundgren. Within research project AI, Democracy and Self-determination. 2020-2021.

PhD student supervision

Main supervisor: Sebastian Östlund. Objective and subjective wellbeing within the capability approach. Umeå university. Estimated graduation 2023.

Assistant supervisor: Tulsa Jansson. Energy and justice: An ethical analysis of Swedish energy politics, based on the capability approach. Linköping University. Estimated graduation 2024.

Pedagogical and didactic training

- University Didactics for Philosophy ["Doktorandkurs i filosofiämnets universitetsdidaktik"], graduate course, 7.5 ECTS, completed Jan 25th, 2005.
- Research Supervision in Practice ["Forskarhandledning i praktiken"], professional development course for lecturers, 2 weeks full time study, completed 2013.

Teaching at Umeå University (fall 2012-)

- The Art of Philosophical Conversation (incl. course creation/design)
- Ethics
- Philosophy and Society
- Environment, Ethics and Politics (incl. course creation/design)
- The Ethics of Climate Change (advanced course) (incl. course creation/design)
- Philosophy of Education (advanced course) (incl. course creation/design)
- Liberalism and Paternalism (advanced course) (incl. course creation/design)
- Philosophical Essay - various levels up to masters (incl. course development)
- The Political Philosophy of Robert Nozick (individual study course)
- The Concept of Liberty in Modern Political Philosophy (individual study course)
- Larry Temkin's Rethinking the Good (graduate level)
- Representative Democracy, Knowledge and Competence, in Mill and Today (graduate level individual study course)
- Derek Parfit's Reasons and Persons (graduate level individual study course)
- Supervision (completed): 8 second semester essays, 15 B.A. theses, 2 master thesis.
- Co-organizer of WASP-HS Summer School for doctoral students, August 2021.
- Individual lectures on AI Ethics, AI and Transparency, Paternalism, Democracy, Ethics, Research Ethics, Political Philosophy, Human Dignity, Future Ethics, Priority-setting in health

care, Sustainability, Nudging. Delivered to students of philosophy, education, medicine, life science, and business.

Teaching at Uppsala University (fall 2010)

- Anti-paternalism (advanced course) (incl. course creation/design)
- Ethics
- Value Theory and Metaphysics
- Supervision of bachelor thesis (on reasons to be moral)

Teaching at Örebro University (2009-2010)

- Technology and Ethics

Teaching at Royal Institute of Technology (2003-2009)

- Advanced course in Ethics (incl. course creation/design)
- Technology and Ethics
- Management Ethics
- Engineering Ethics (1 week module)
- Ethics for Computer Engineers (incl. course creation/design) (1 week module)
- Supervision, Master theses: Sole supervisor of three theses (on autonomy, ownership, doping in sports), joint supervision of one thesis (on reward schemes for management), assistant supervision of one thesis (on precautionary principle).
- Individual lectures on Libertarian Paternalism, Environmental ethics, Marxism, Utilitarianism, Ethics of Administration, Autonomy and bio banks, Informed consent, Autonomy and paternalism, Ethics and the market, Research Ethics.